

Washington Summary of Rights

For Washington Residents:

Under the Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), all consumers are entitled to one free annual file disclosure in any twelve-month period. You may be charged a reasonable fee, not exceeding eight dollars, for each additional disclosure within any 12-month period.

However, there is no fee if (1) you have been notified of an adverse action taken towards you based upon information appearing in your consumer file within the preceding 60 days, (2) you suspect that your file may contain fraud or you have been the victim of identity theft, or (3) you are unemployed or are currently receiving financial assistance.

A person may not procure a consumer report, or cause a consumer report to be procured, for employment purposes with respect to you if you are not an employee at the time the report is procured or caused to be procured unless:

- A clear and conspicuous disclosure has been made in writing to you before the report is procured or caused to be procured that a consumer report may be obtained for purposes of considering the consumer for employment. The disclosure may be contained in a written statement contained in employment application materials; or
- You authorize the procurement of the report.

A person may not procure a consumer report, or cause a consumer report to be procured, for employment purposes with respect to any employee unless the employee has received, at any time after the person became an employee, written notice that consumer report may be used for employment purposes. A written statement that consumer reports may be used for employment purposes that is contained in employee guidelines or manuals available to employees or included in written materials provided to employees constitutes written notice. This rule does not apply with respect to a consumer report of an employee who the employer has reasonable cause to believe has engaged in specific activity that constitutes a violation of law.

In using a consumer report for employment purposes, before taking any adverse action based in whole or part on the report, a person shall provide you:

- The name, address, and telephone number of the consumer reporting agency providing the report;
- A description of your rights under this chapter pertaining to consumer reports obtained for employment purposes; and
- A reasonable opportunity to respond to any information in the report that is disputed by the consumer.

A consumer reporting agency may provide a user a consumer report in connection with a credit transaction that is not initiated by you only if you authorized the consumer reporting agency to provide the report to such a person; or you have not elected to have your name and address excluded from such transactions.

In connection with a credit transaction that is not initiated by you, a consumer reporting agency may only provide your name and address and information that is not identified or identifiable with your particular accounts or transactions.

You may elect to have your name and address excluded from any list provided by a consumer reporting agency through prescreening, or from any list provided by a consumer reporting agency for direct solicitation transactions that are not initiated by you by notifying the consumer reporting agency. The notice must be made in writing through the notification system maintained by the consumer reporting agency and must



state that you do not consent to any use of consumer reports relating to you in connection with any transaction that is not initiated by you.

An election to have your information excluded is effective with respect to a consumer reporting agency and any affiliate of the consumer reporting agency, within five business days after the consumer reporting agency receives your notice.

A consumer reporting agency that provides information intended to be used in a prescreened credit transaction or direct solicitation transaction that is not initiated by you shall maintain a notification system that facilitates your ability to notify the agency to promptly withdraw your name from lists compiled for prescreened credit transactions and direct solicitation transactions not initiated by you, and shall publish, at least annually, in a publication of general circulation in the area served by the agency, the address for consumers to use to notify the agency of the consumer's election to exclude information.

A consumer reporting agency that maintains consumer reports on a nation-wide basis shall establish a system meeting these requirements on a nation-wide basis, and may operate such a system jointly with any other consumer reporting agencies. Compliance with the requirements of this section by any consumer reporting agency constitutes compliance by the agency's affiliates.

A consumer reporting agency shall, upon your request, clearly and accurately disclose all information in your file, except that medical information may be withheld. The agency shall inform you of the existence of medical information, and you have the right to have that information disclosed to the health care provider of your choice. Nothing in this chapter prevents, or authorizes a consumer reporting agency to prevent, the health care provider from disclosing the medical information to you. The agency shall inform you of the right to disclosure of medical information at the time you request disclosure of your file.

If a person takes an adverse action against you based in whole or part on the information contained in a consumer report, the person shall provide written notice of the adverse action to you, except verbal notice may be given by a person in an adverse action involving a business regulated by the Washington utilities and transportation commission or involving an application for the rental or leasing of residential real estate if such verbal notice does not impair your ability to obtain a credit report without charge under RCW 19.182.100(2). The person taking adverse action must also provide you with the name, address, and telephone number of any other consumer reporting agency that furnished the report.

A consumer reporting agency shall, upon your request clearly and accurately disclose:

- All information in your file at the time of request, except that medical information may be withheld. The agency shall inform you of the existence of medical information, and you have the right to have that information disclosed to the health care provider of your choice. Nothing in this chapter prevents, or authorizes a consumer reporting agency to prevent the health care provider from disclosing the medical information to you. You have the right to disclosure of medical information at the time you request disclosure of your file.
- All items of information in its files on you, including disclosure of the sources of the information, except that sources of information acquired solely for use in an investigative report may only be disclosed to a plaintiff under appropriate discovery procedures.
- Identification of each person who for employment purposes within the two-year period before the request, and each person who for any other purpose within the six-month period before the request, procured a consumer report.
- A record identifying all inquiries received by the agency in the six-month period before the request that identified the you in connection with a credit transaction not initiated by you.
- An identification of a person under the rules above must include the name of the person or, if applicable, the trade name under which the person conducts business, and upon your request, the address of the person.



Consumer reporting agencies that provide toll-free telephone numbers must also provide adequately trained personnel to answer basic inquiries from consumers using the toll-free numbers. If the completeness or accuracy of an item of information contained in your file at a consumer reporting agency is disputed by you and you notify the agency directly of the dispute, the agency shall reinvestigate without charge and record the current status of the disputed information before the end of thirty business days, beginning on the date the agency receives the notice.

Before the end of the five business-day period beginning on the date a consumer reporting agency receives notice of a dispute the agency shall notify any person who provided an item of information in dispute. Notwithstanding the right to dispute information a consumer reporting agency may terminate a reinvestigation of information disputed by you if the agency determines that the dispute is frivolous or irrelevant, including by reason of a failure to provide sufficient information.

Upon making a determination in accordance that a dispute is frivolous or irrelevant, a consumer reporting agency shall notify you within five business days of the determination. The notice shall be made in writing or any other means authorized by you that are available to the agency, but the notice shall include the reasons for the determination and a notice of your rights. In conducting a reinvestigation with respect to disputed information in your file, the consumer reporting agency shall review and consider all relevant information submitted by you in the period described with respect to the disputed information.

If, after a reinvestigation the information is found to be inaccurate or cannot be verified, the consumer reporting agency shall promptly delete the information from the consumer's file. If information is deleted the information may not be reinserted unless the person who furnishes the information verifies that the information is complete and accurate. If information that has been deleted from a consumer's file is reinserted in the file the consumer reporting agency shall notify you of the reinsertion within five business days. The notice shall be in writing or any other means authorized by you that are available to the agency.

If the reinvestigation does not resolve the dispute or if the consumer reporting agency determines the dispute is frivolous or irrelevant, you may file a brief statement setting forth the nature of the dispute. The consumer reporting agency may limit these statements to not more than one hundred words if it provides you with assistance in writing a clear summary of the dispute. After the deletion of information from your file under this section or after the filing of a statement of dispute the consumer reporting agency shall, at your request, furnish notification that the item of information has been deleted or that item of information is disputed. In the case of disputed information, the notification shall include the statement filed by you setting forth the nature of the dispute. The notification shall be furnished to any person specifically designated by you, who has, within two years before the deletion or filing of a dispute, received a consumer report concerning you for employment purposes, or who has, within six months of the deletion or the filing of the dispute, received a consumer report concerning you for any other purpose, if these consumer reports contained the deleted or disputed information.

Upon completion of the reinvestigation under this section, a consumer reporting agency shall provide notice, in writing or by any other means authorized by you, of the results of a reinvestigation within five business days. The notice required must include:

- A statement that the reinvestigation is completed;
- A consumer report that is based upon your file as that file is revised as a result of the reinvestigation;
- A description or indication of any changes made in the consumer report as a result of those revisions to your file;
- Upon your request, a description of the procedure used to determine the accuracy and completeness of the information shall be provided to you by the agency, including the name, business address, and telephone number of any person contacted in connection with the information;



- If the reinvestigation does not resolve the dispute, a summary of your right to file a brief statement as provided above section; and
- If information is deleted or disputed after reinvestigation, a summary of your right to request notification to persons who have received a consumer report as provided above.

In the case of a consumer reporting agency that compiles and maintains consumer reports on a nationwide basis, the consumer reporting agency must provide to you, if you have undertaken to dispute the information contained in your file, a toll-free telephone number that you can use to communicate with the agency. A consumer reporting agency that provides a toll-free number required by this subsection shall also provide adequately trained personnel to answer basic inquiries from consumers using the toll-free number.

Except as authorized no consumer reporting agency may make a consumer report containing any of the following items of information:

- Bankruptcies that, from date of adjudication of the most recent bankruptcy, antedate the report by more than ten years;
- Suits and judgments that, from date of entry, antedate the report by more than seven years or until the governing statute of limitations has expired, whichever is the longer period;
- Paid tax liens that, from date of payment, antedate the report by more than seven years;
- Accounts placed for collection or charged to profit and loss that antedate the report by more than seven years;
- Records of arrest, indictment, or conviction of crime that, from date of disposition, release, or parole, antedate the report by more than seven years;
- Any other adverse item of information that antedates the report by more than seven years.

This section is not applicable in the case of a consumer report to be used in connection with:

- A credit transaction involving, or that may reasonably be expected to involve, a principal amount of fifty thousand dollars or more
- The underwriting of life insurance involving, or that may reasonably be expected to involve, a face amount of fifty thousand dollars or more; or
- The employment of an individual at an annual salary that equals, or that may reasonably be expected to equal, twenty thousand dollars or more.

You have a right to bring civil action against anyone who willfully or negligently fails to comply with any requirement imposed under the subtitle of Washington state law outlined above.

If you believe a law regulating consumer credit reporting has been violated, you may file a complaint with the Washington State Attorney General's Office:

1125 WASHINGTON ST SE
PO BOX 40100
OLYMPIA WA 98504-0100.

Telephone number (360) 753-6200.